



Global Trends in Public Tertiary Funding Outside Europe

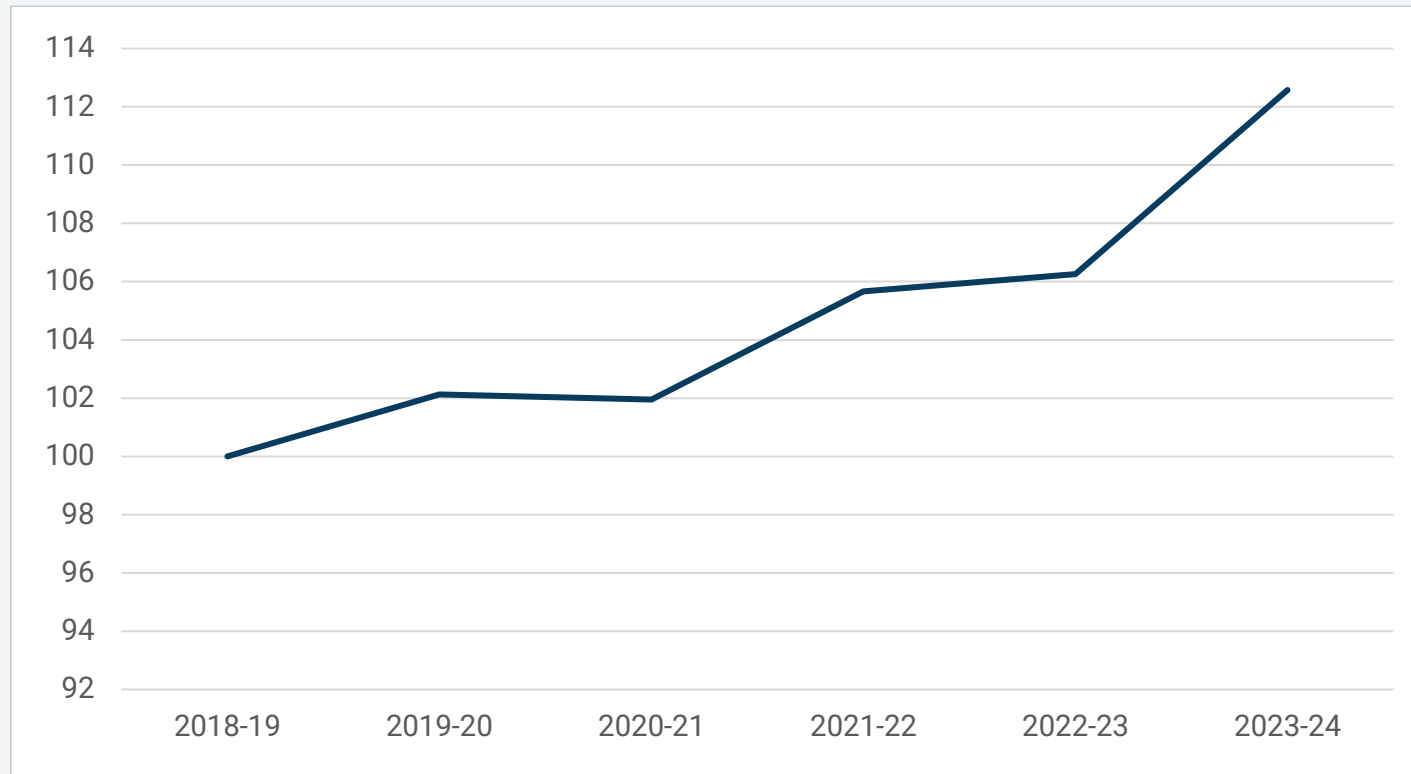
Presented by Alex Usher

Helsinki, Finland | October 3, 2024



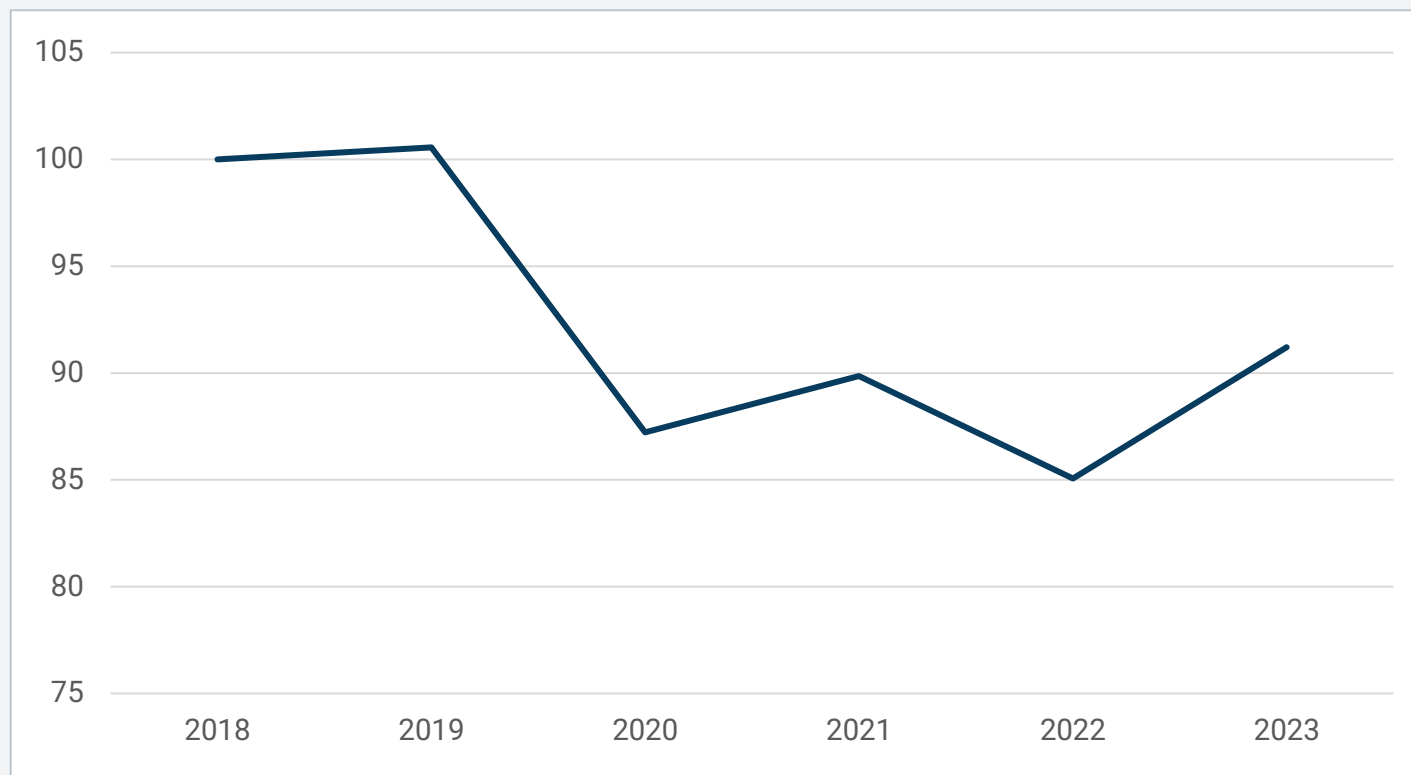


US State Expenditures on Higher Education Institutions, 2018=100



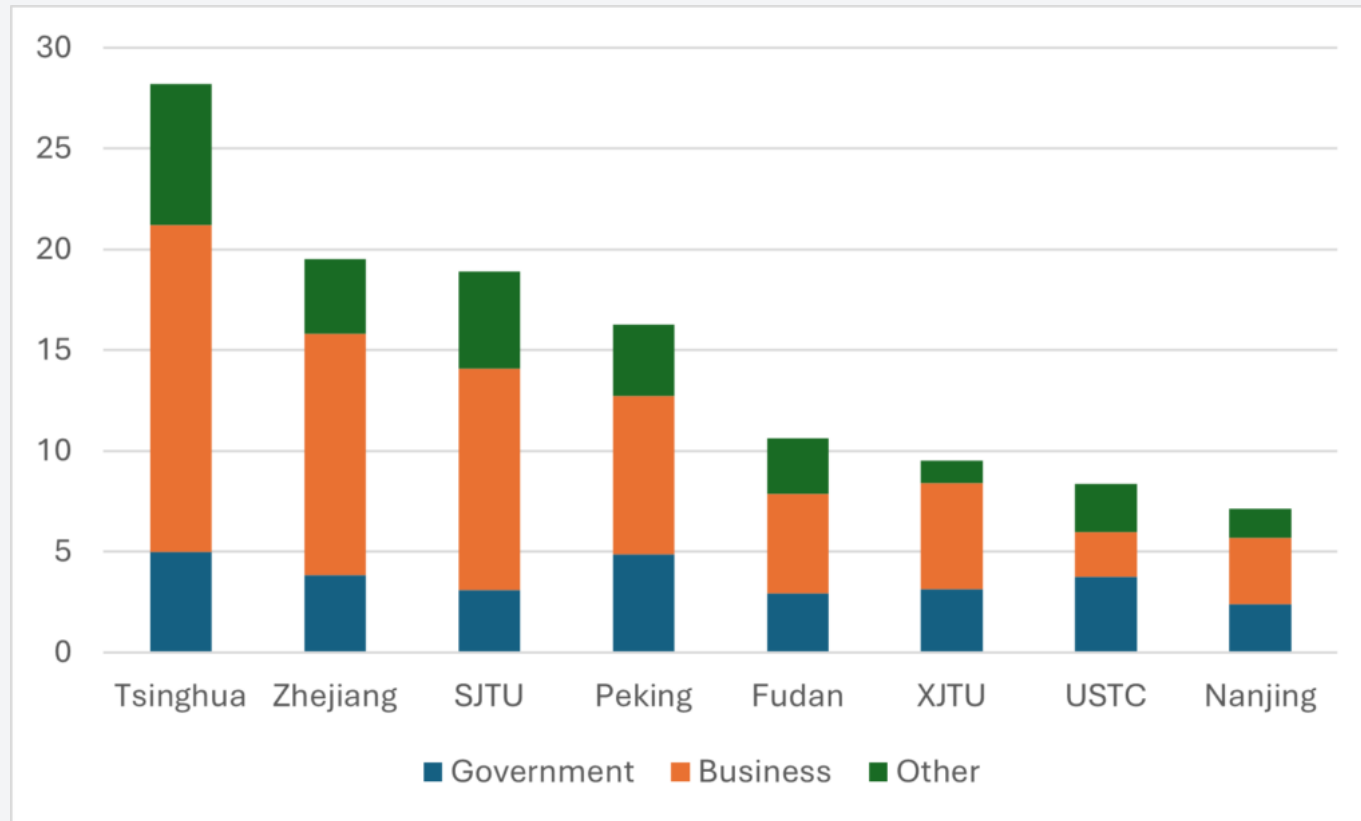


China Public Expenditures on Higher Education Institutions, 2018=100



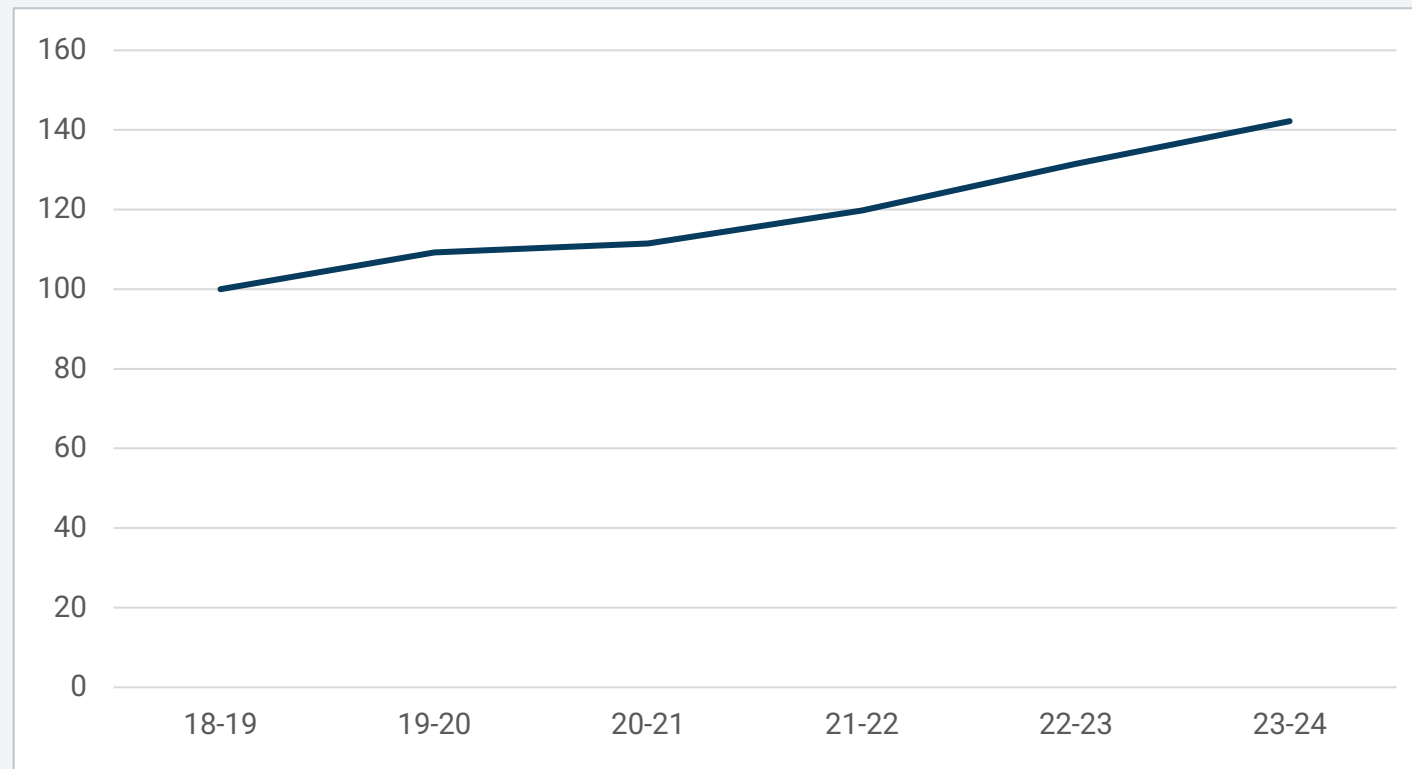


Composition of Income at China's Big 8 Universities, 2020-24 in Billions of RMD

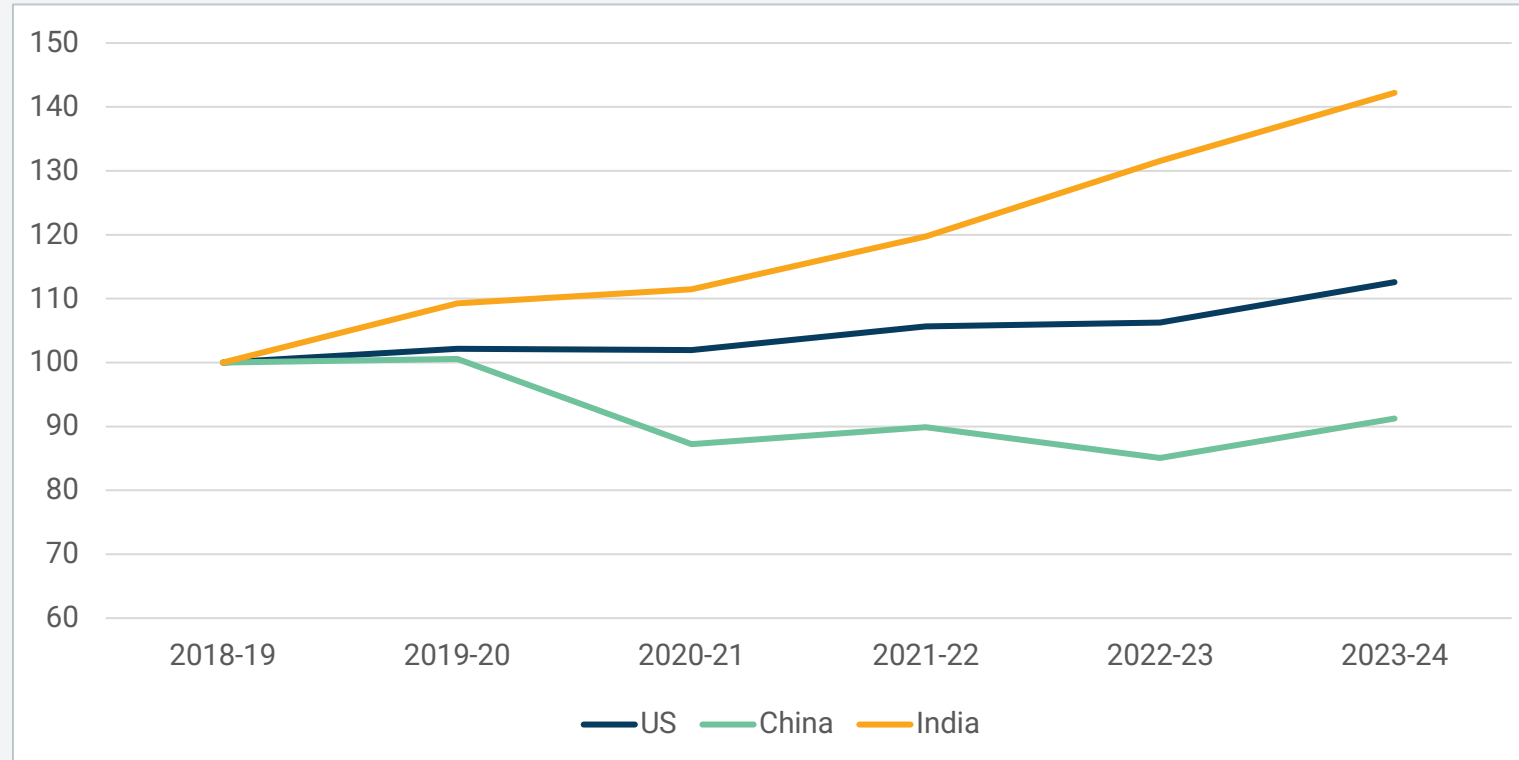




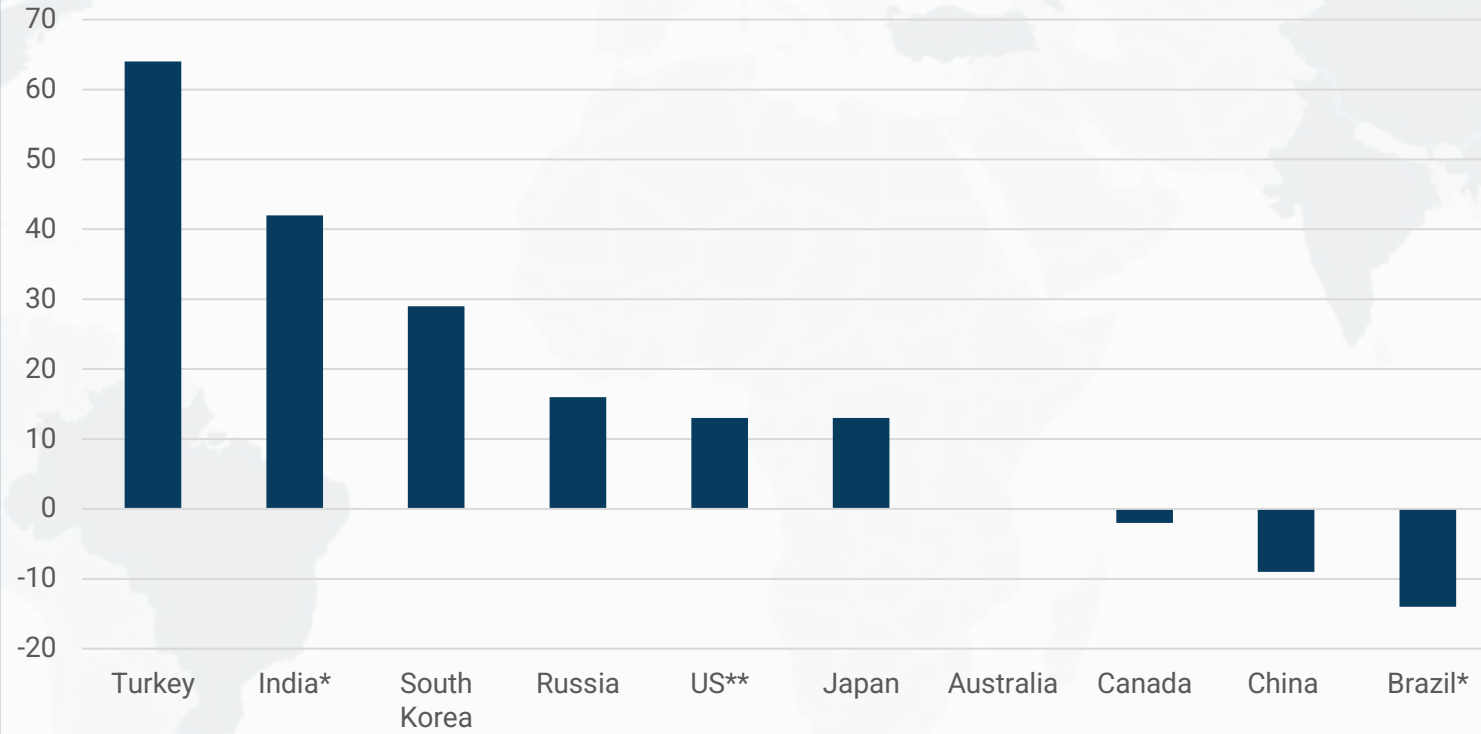
India Central Government Expenditures on Higher Education Institutions, 2018=100













Big Three Trends in higher education spending (2018=100)



5-year real change in expenditures, top ten systems outside Europe



Are public funding changes being offset by tuition?

		PUBLIC FUNDING		TUITION	
	China	Down	↓	Up	↑
	India	Up	↑	Up	↑
	US	Up	↑	Even	—
	Saudi	Down	↓	Even	—
	Russia	Up	↑	Up	↑
	Australia	Even	—	Up	↑
	Canada	Even	—	Up	↑
	Japan	Up	↑	Even	—
	Korea	Up	↑	Down	↓
	Turkey	Up	↑	Even	—